Melissa A. Higbee, Esq., SBN 030812012 HIGBEE & ASSOCIATES 1504 Brookhollow Dr., Ste. 112 Santa Ana, CA 92705-5418 (714) 617-8349 (714) 597-6559 Facsimile mclark@higbeeassociates.com

Attorney for Plaintiff, CHRISTOPHER SADOWSKI

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

CHRISTOPHER SADOWSKI,

Plaintiff,

V.

INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

SPEEDNET GROUP LLC D/B/A/
WWW.LOTTERYPOST.COM,

Defendant.

Case No.

CMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES AND
INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

DEMAND FOR BENCH TRIAL

Plaintiff, Christopher Sadowski, for his Complaint against Defendant, Speednet Group LLC d/b/a/ www.lotterypost.com, alleges as follows:

#### **INTRODUCTION**

1. Christopher Sadowski (hereinafter "Plaintiff"), by Plaintiff's attorneys, brings this action to challenge the actions of Speednet Group LLC d/b/a/ www.lotterypost.com (hereinafter "Defendant"), with regard to the

unlawful use of copyrighted image (hereinafter "Image") owned by Plaintiff, and this conduct caused Plaintiff damages.

2. For the purposes of this Complaint for Damages, unless otherwise indicated, "Defendant" includes all agents, employees, officers, members, directors, heirs, successors, assigns, principals, trustees, sureties, subrogates, representatives and insurers of Defendant(s) named in this caption.

# **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 3. This is a civil action seeking damages and injunction relief for copyright infringement under the Copyright Act of the United States, 17 U.S.C. § 101, whereby the Defendant violated Plaintiff's exclusive rights as copyright owner pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 106.
- 4. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over Plaintiff's claims for copyright infringement pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 28 U.S.C. § 1338(a).
- 5. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant's principal place of business is in the State of New Jersey within this judicial district, Defendant is a business entity incorporated under the laws of the State of New Jersey, Defendant's acts of infringement complained of herein occurred in the State of New Jersey, and Defendant has caused injury to Plaintiff in his intellectual property within the State of New Jersey.
  - 6. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because a

substantial part of the events giving rise to Plaintiff's claim occurred in this judicial district.

# **PARTIES**

- 7. Plaintiff is a natural person who resides in the City of Hawthorne in the State of New Jersey and is a professional photographer by trade.
- 8. Plaintiff is a "copyright owner" who holds "exclusive rights" to his "copyrighted work[s]" pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §§ 101 and 106.
- 9. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant is a business entity residing in the City of Martinsville, in the State of New Jersey, and conducted business within City of Martinsville, in the State of New Jersey.
- 10. Plaintiff is informed, believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant is a business entity that unlawfully published one of Plaintiff's copyrighted work without Plaintiff's express or implied authority, by the method of a license.

# **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

11. At all times relevant, Plaintiff was an individual residing within the

State of New Jersey and within this judicial district.

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- 12. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that at all times relevant, Defendant was a business entity residing in the City of Martinsville, in the State of New Jersey.
- 13. Plaintiff is a professional photographer by trade. Plaintiff is regularly contracted to take photographs for organizations such as the New York Post. His photographs appear in numerous news publications, magazines, books, television programs and other media. He sells or licenses photography to people and companies seeking to make use of the photographs for editorials, advertisements and pecuniary gain. Plaintiff's livelihood is dependent on receiving compensation for the photographs he produces.
- 14. Plaintiff took the original Image. *See* Original Image attached hereto as "Exhibit A".
  - 15. Plaintiff has ownership rights and copyrights to the Image.
- 16. Plaintiff has registered the Image with the United States Copyright Office under registration number VA 1-972-936.
- 17. Plaintiff did not consent to authorize, permit, allow in any manner the use of the Image by Defendant.
- 18. Plaintiff is informed and believes that Defendant used Plaintiff's copyrighted work without his permission and that it published, communicated, benefited through, posted, publicized and otherwise held out to the public for

commercial benefit, the original and unique work of Plaintiff without Plaintiff's consent or authority, and acquired monetary gain and market benefit as a result.

- 19. Plaintiff is informed and believes that Defendant used the Image on Defendant's website http://www.lotterypost.com/ from July 2, 2015 to present.

  See Screenshots of Defendant's use attached hereto as "Exhibit B".
- 20. Defendant used, and continues to use, the Image to promote the Defendant's website despite its knowledge that the Image is subject to copyright.
- 21. On information and belief, Defendant knew that it did not possess any rights in the Image and that its use of the Image was unauthorized.
- 22. On information and belief, Defendant's use of the Image was deliberate and willful.
- 23. On information and belief, Defendant's website garnered 1.9 million unique global views during the period of April 24, 2017 until May 23, 2017. *See* LotteryPost Traffic Graph, attached hereto as "Exhibit C".
  - 24. Plaintiff did not consent to the use of his Image for commercial gain.
- 25. Plaintiff has diligently and continuously attempted to contact the infringer since December 7, 2016 until the date of filing to resolve the matter amicably and reach a settlement, but has been unsuccessful due to Defendant's unresponsiveness.

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#### FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

#### **COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT**

#### Title 17 of the United States Code

- 26. Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully stated herein.
- 27. Plaintiff did not consent to, authorize, permit, or allow in any manner the said use of Plaintiff's unique and original materials and/or work.
- 28. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that the Defendant willfully infringed upon Plaintiff's copyrighted works in violation of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, in that it used, published, communicated, benefited through, posted, publicized, and otherwise held out to the public for commercial benefit, the original and unique work of the Plaintiff without Plaintiff's consent or authority, and acquired monetary gain and market benefit as a result.
- 29. As a result of Defendant's violation of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, Plaintiff is entitled to any actual damages pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §504(b) or statutory damages in an amount up to \$150,000.00 pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c).
- 30. As a result of the Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, the court in its discretion may allow the recovery of full costs as well as reasonable attorney's fees and costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C § 505 from Defendant.

31. Plaintiff is also entitled to injunctive relief to prevent or restrain infringement of his copyright pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502.

# PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays that judgment be entered against Defendant

- Awarding statutory damages in an amount up to \$150,000.00 for each infringement pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c) from Defendant;
- Awarding costs of litigation and reasonable attorney's fees pursuant to 17
   U.S.C. § 505 from Defendant;
- Enjoining the Defendant from further infringement of all copyrighted works of the Plaintiff pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502; and
- Awarding any other relief the Court deems just and proper.

Dated: March 27, 2017 Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Melissa A. Higbee
Melissa A. Higbee, Esq.
NJ Bar No. 030812012
HIGBEE & ASSOCIATES
1504 Brookhollow Dr., Ste 112
Santa Ana, CA 92705-5418
(714) 617-8349
(714) 597-6559 Facsimile
Attorney for Plaintiff

# **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff, Christopher Sadowski, hereby demands a trial by jury in the above matter.

Dated: March 27, 2017 Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Melissa A. Higbee
Melissa A. Higbee, Esq.
NJ Bar No. 030812012
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1504 Brookhollow Dr., Ste 112
Santa Ana, CA 92705-5418
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Attorney for Plaintiff